
Endnotes

- ¹ Felitti, G., Anda, R., Nordenberg, D., et al., (1998). Relationship of child abuse and household dysfunction to many of the leading cause of death in adults: The Adverse Childhood Experiences Study. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 14, 245-258.a
- ² Anda, R.F., Brown, D.W., Dube, S.R., Bremner, J.D., Felitti, V.J., and Giles, W.G. (2008). Adverse childhood experiences and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease in adults. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 34(5), 396-403.
- ³ Perry, B., (2004). Understanding traumatized and maltreated children: The core concepts – Living and working with traumatized children. The Child Trauma Academy, www.ChildTrauma.org.
- ⁴ Shonkoff, J.P., Garner, A.S., Siegel, B.S., Dobbins, M.I., Earls, M.F., McGuinn, L., ..., Wood, D.L. (2012). The lifelong effects of early childhood adversity and toxic stress. *Pediatrics*, 129(1), 232-246.
- ⁵ McLaughlin, K.A., Green, J.G., Kessler, R.C., et al. (2009). Childhood adversity and adult psychiatric disorder in the US National Comorbidity Survey. *Psychol Med.* 40(4), 847-59.
- ⁶ National Child Traumatic Stress Network Systems Integration Working Group (2005). Helping children in the child welfare system heal from trauma: A systems integration approach.
- ⁷ Dozier, M., Cue, K.L., and Barnett, L. (1994). Clinicians as caregivers: Role of attachment organization in treatment. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 62(4), 793-800.
- ⁸ Najavits, L.M. (2002). *Seeking Safety: A Treatment Manual for PTSD and Substance Abuse*. New York: Guilford Press.
- ⁹ Covington, S. (2008) "Women and Addiction: A Trauma-Informed Approach." *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, SARC Supplement 5, November 2008, 377-385.
- ¹⁰ Anda, R.F., Brown, D.W., Dube, S.R., Bremner, J.D., Felitti, V.J, and Giles, W.H. (2008). Adverse childhood experiences and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease in adults. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 34(5), 396-403.
- ¹¹ Dube, S.R., Felitti, V.J., Dong, M., Chapman, D.P., Giles, W.H., and Anda, R.F. (2003). Childhood abuse, neglect, and household dysfunction and the risk of illicit drug use: The Adverse Childhood Experiences Study. *Pediatrics*, 111(3), 564-572.
- ¹² Ford, J. and Wilson, C. (2012). SAMHSA's Trauma and Trauma-Informed Care Experts Meeting.
- ¹³ Ford, J.D. (2013). *Treatment of complex trauma: A sequenced, relationship-based approach*. New York, NY, US: Guilford Press.
- ¹⁴ Wilson, C. and Conradi, L. (2010). Managing traumatized children: A trauma systems perspective. *Psychiatry*. doi: 10.1097/MOP.0b013e32833e0766
- ¹⁵ Dutton, M.A., Bonnie, L.G., Kaltman, S.I., Roesch, D.M., and Zeffiro, T.A., et al. (2006). Intimate partner violence, PTSD, and adverse health outcomes. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 21(7), 955-968.
- ¹⁶ Campbell, R., Greeson, M.R., Bybee, D., and Raja, S. (2008). The co-occurrence of childhood sexual abuse, adult sexual assault, intimate partner violence, and sexual harassment: A mediational model of posttraumatic stress disorder and physical health outcomes. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 76(2), 194-207.
- ¹⁷ Bonomi, A.E., Anderson, M.L., Rivara, F.P., Thompson, R.S. (2007). Health outcomes in women with physical and sexual intimate partner violence exposure. *Journal of Women's Health*, 16(7), 987-997.
- ¹⁸ Norris, F.H. (1990). Screening for traumatic stress: A scale for use in the general population. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 20, 1704-1718.

- ¹⁹ Norris, F.H. and Hamblen, J.L. (2004). Standardized self-report measures of civilian trauma and PTSD. In J.P. Wilson, T.M. Keane and T. Martin (Eds.), *Assessing psychological trauma and PTSD* (pp. 63-102). New York: Guilford Press.
- ²⁰ Orsillo, S.M. (2001). Measures for acute stress disorder and posttraumatic stress disorder. In M.M. Antony and S.M. Orsillo (Eds.), *Practitioner's Guide to Empirically Based Measures of Anxiety* (pp. 255-307). New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum
- ²¹ Weathers, F.W. and Keane, T.M. (2007). The criterion A problem revisited: Controversies and challenges in defining and measuring psychological trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 20(2), 107-121.
- ²² Van der Kolk, B. (2003): The neurobiology of childhood trauma and abuse. Laor, N. and Wolmer, L. (guest editors): *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America: Posttraumatic Stress Disorder*, 12 (2). Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders, 293-317.
- ²³ Herman, J. (1992). *Trauma and recovery: The aftermath of violence – from domestic abuse to political terror*. New York: Basic Books.
- ²⁴ Harris, M. and Fallot, R. (2001). Using trauma theory to design service systems. *New Directions for Mental Health Services*, 89. Jossey Bass.
- ²⁵ Bloom, S. (2012). "The Workplace and trauma-informed systems of care." Presentation at the National Network to Eliminate Disparities in Behavioral Health. Cohen, J., Mannarino, A., Deblinger, E., (2004). Trauma-focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (TF-CBT). Available from: <http://tfcbt.musc.edu/>
- SAMHSA's National Center for Trauma-Informed Care (2012), *Report of Project Activities Over the Past 18 Months, History, and Selected Products*. Available from: http://www.nasmhpd.org/docs/NCTIC/NCTIC_Final_Report_3-26-12.pdf
- ²⁶ Bloom, S. L., and Farragher, B. (2011). *Destroying sanctuary: the crisis in human services delivery systems*. New York: Oxford University Press. Guarino, K., Soares, P., Konnath, K., Clervil, R., and Bassuk, E. (2009). *Trauma-Informed Organizational Toolkit*. Rockville, MD: Center for Mental Health Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, and the Daniels Fund, the National Child Traumatic Stress Network and the W.K. Kellogg Foundation.
- ²⁷ Dekel, S., Ein-Dor, T., and Zahava, S. (2012). Posttraumatic growth and posttraumatic distress: A longitudinal study. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, 4(1), 94-101.
- ²⁸ Jakupcak, M., Tull, M.T., McDermott, M.J., Kaysen, D., Hunt, S., and Simpson, T. (2010). PTSD symptom clusters in relationship to alcohol misuse among Iraq and Afghanistan war veterans seeking post-deployment VA health care. *Addictive Behaviors* 35(9), 840-843.
- ²⁹ Goodwin, L. and Rona, R.J. (2013) PTSD in the armed forces: What have we learned from the recent cohort studies of Iraq/Afghanistan?, *Journal of Mental Health* 22(5), 397-401.
- ³⁰ Wolf, E.J., Mitchell, K.S., Koenen, C.K., and Miller, M.W. (2013) Combat exposure severity as a moderator of genetic and environmental liability to post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychological Medicine*.
- ³¹ National Analytic Center-Statistical Support Services (2012). Trauma-Informed Care *White Paper*, prepared for the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality.
- ³² Ford, J.D., Fallot, R., and Harris, M. (2009). Group Therapy. In C.A. Courtois and J.D. Ford (Eds.), *Treating complex traumatic stress disorders: An evidence-based guide* (pp.415-440). New York, NY, US: Guilford Press.
- ³³ Brave Heart, M.Y.H., Chase, J., Elkins, J., and Altschul, D.B. (2011). Historical trauma among indigenous peoples of the Americas: Concepts, research, and clinical considerations. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 43 (4), 282-290.

- ³⁴ Brown, S.M., Baker, C.N., and Wilcox, P. (2012). Risking connection trauma training: A pathway toward trauma-informed care in child congregate care settings. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, 4 (5), 507-515.
- ³⁵ Farragher, B. and Yanosy, S. (2005). Creating a trauma-sensitive culture in residential treatment. *Therapeutic Communities*, 26(1), 93-109.
- ³⁶ Elliot, D.E., Bjelajac, P., Fallot, R.D., Markoff, L.S., and Reed, B.G. (2005). Trauma-informed or trauma-denied: Principles and implementation of trauma-informed services for women. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 33(4), 461-477.
- ³⁷ Huang, L.N., Pau, T., Flatow, R., DeVoursney, D., Afayee, S., and Nugent, A. (2012). Trauma-informed Care Models Compendium.
- ³⁸ Fallot, R. and Harris, M. (2006). *Trauma-Informed Services: A Self-Assessment and Planning Protocol*. Community Connections.
- ³⁹ Henry, Black-Pond, Richardson and Vandervort. (2010). Western Michigan University, Southwest Michigan Children's Trauma Assessment Center (CTAC).
- ⁴⁰ Hummer, V. and Dollard, N. (2010). *Creating Trauma-Informed Care Environments: An Organizational Self-Assessment. (part of Creating Trauma-Informed Care Environments curriculum)* Tampa FL: University of South Florida. The Department of Child and Family Studies within the College of Behavioral and Community Sciences.
- ⁴¹ Penney, D. and Cave, C. (2012). *Becoming a Trauma-Informed Peer-Run Organization: A Self-Reflection Tool* (2013). Adapted for Mental Health Empowerment Project, Inc. from *Creating Accessible, Culturally Relevant, Domestic Violence- and Trauma-Informed Agencies*, ASRI and National Center on Domestic Violence, Trauma and Mental Health.